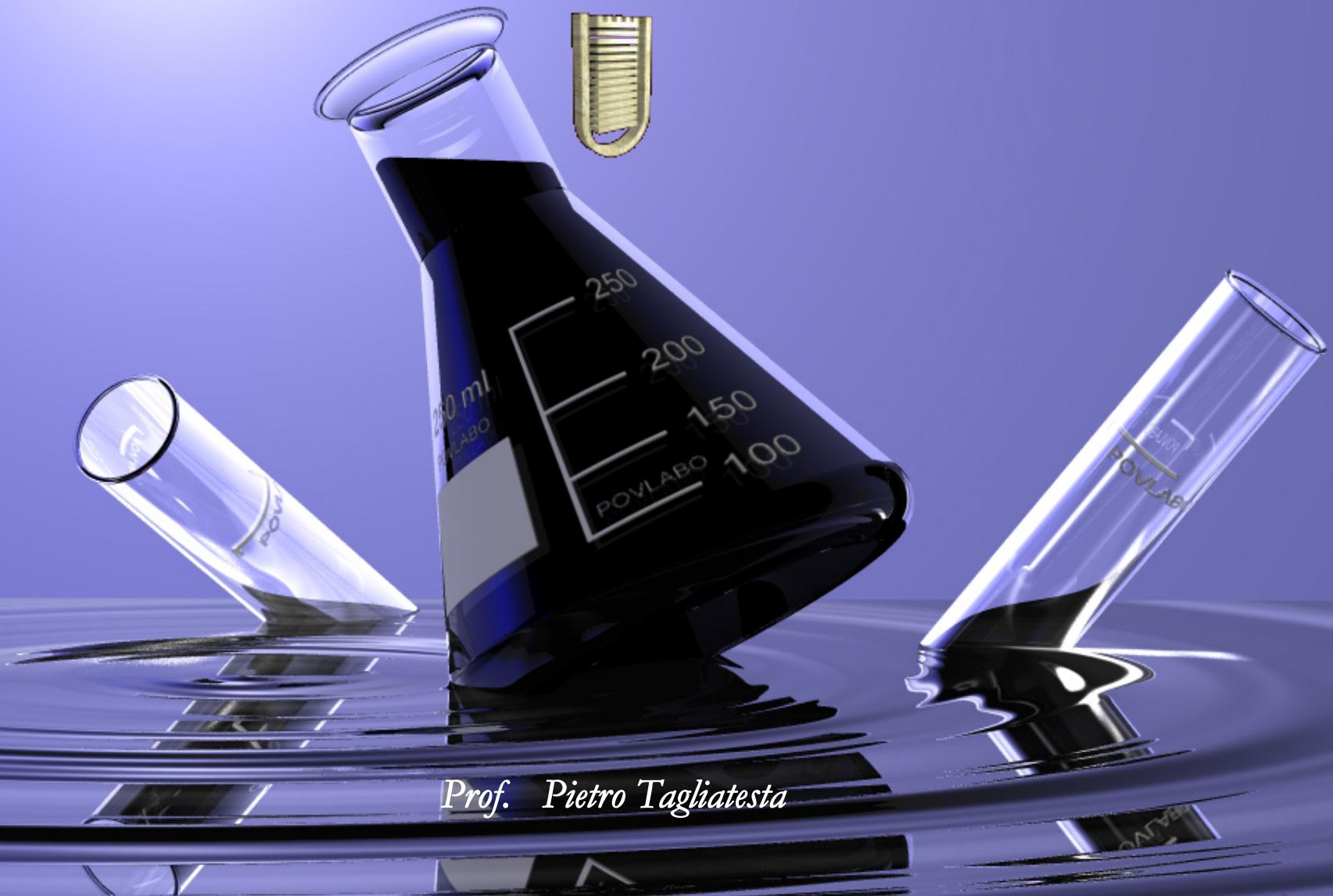
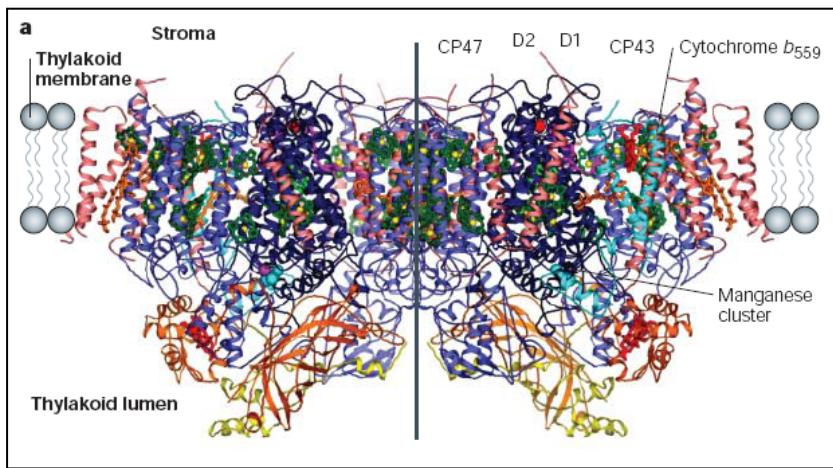


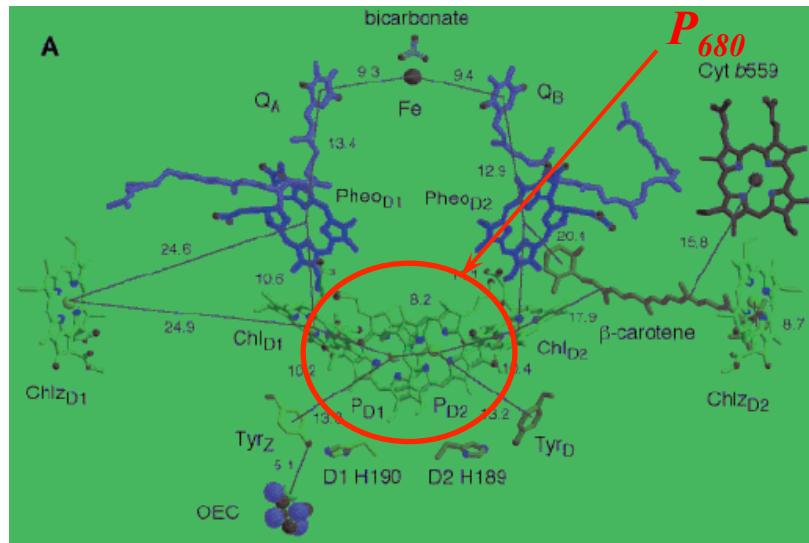
*Università degli Studi di Roma “Tor Vergata”  
Facoltà di Scienze Matematiche, Fisiche e Naturali  
Dipartimento di Scienze e Tecnologie Chimiche*



## ✓ Natural Photosystems

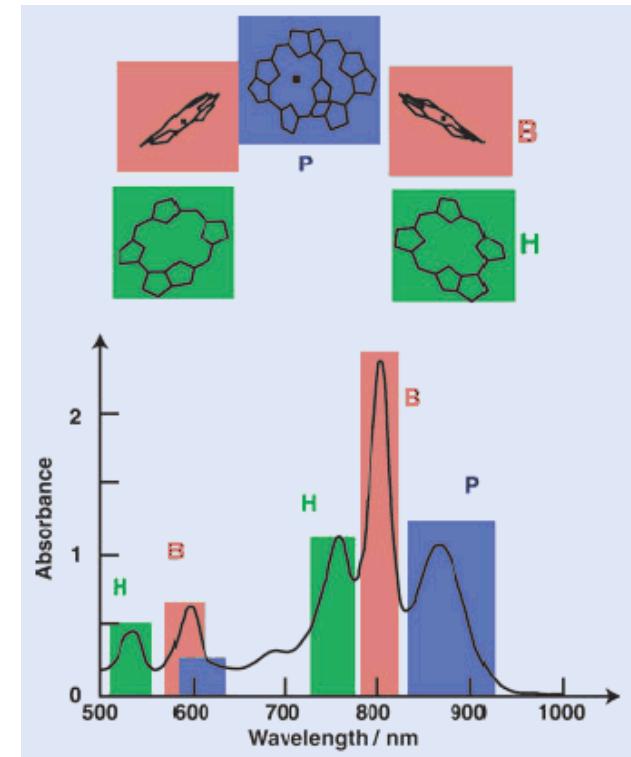


Photosystem II (PSII) from *Thermosynechococcus Elongatus*



Reaction center of PSII

Absorption spectrum of Rhodobacter *Sphaeroides* reaction center

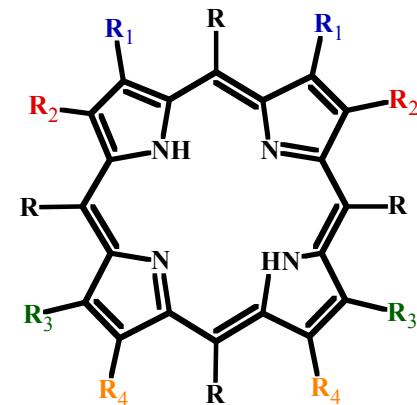


W. Zynth; J. Wachtveitl *ChemPhysChem* **2005**, 6, 871

## ✓ Natural Pigments

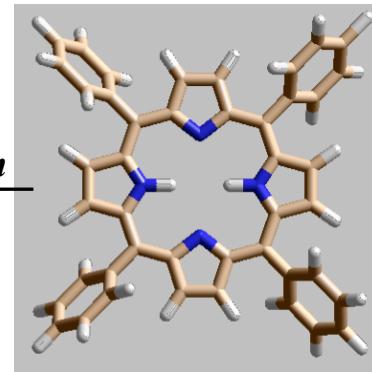
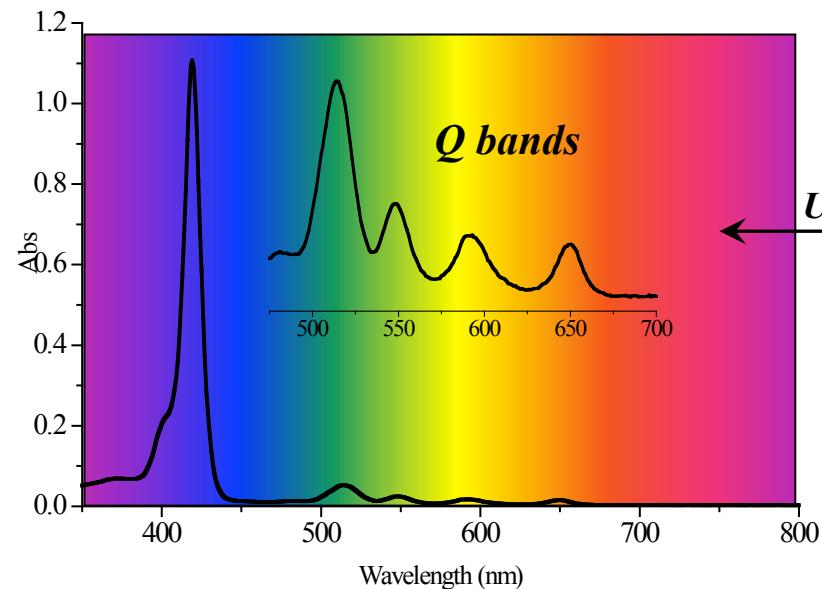


*Tetrapyrrole macrocycle*



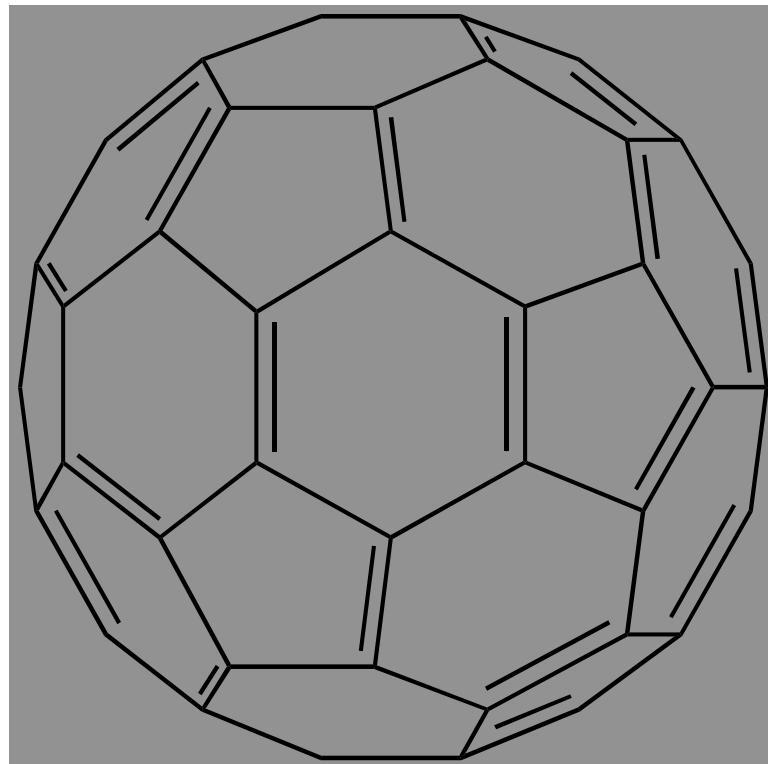
*R = aryl, alkyl*

*R<sub>1</sub>, R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>3</sub>, R<sub>4</sub> = aryl, alkyl, alogen, nitro group, amino group...*

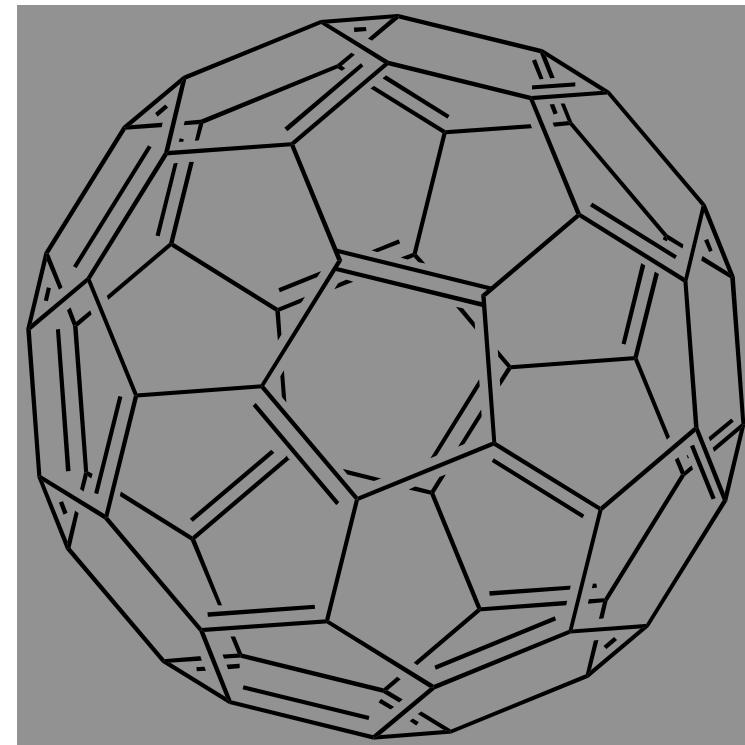


**5,10,15,20-Tetrphenylporphyrin**

# Fullerenes: structures



C<sub>60</sub>



C<sub>70</sub>

## Fullerenes and C<sub>60</sub>

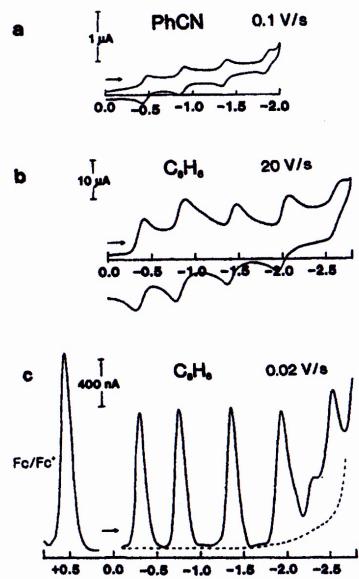
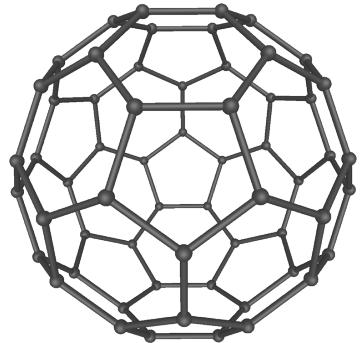
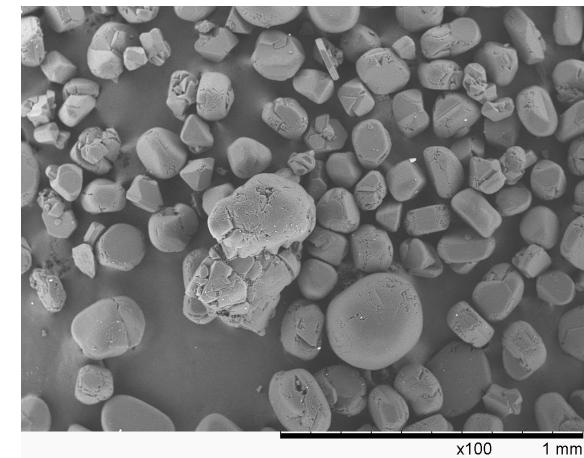
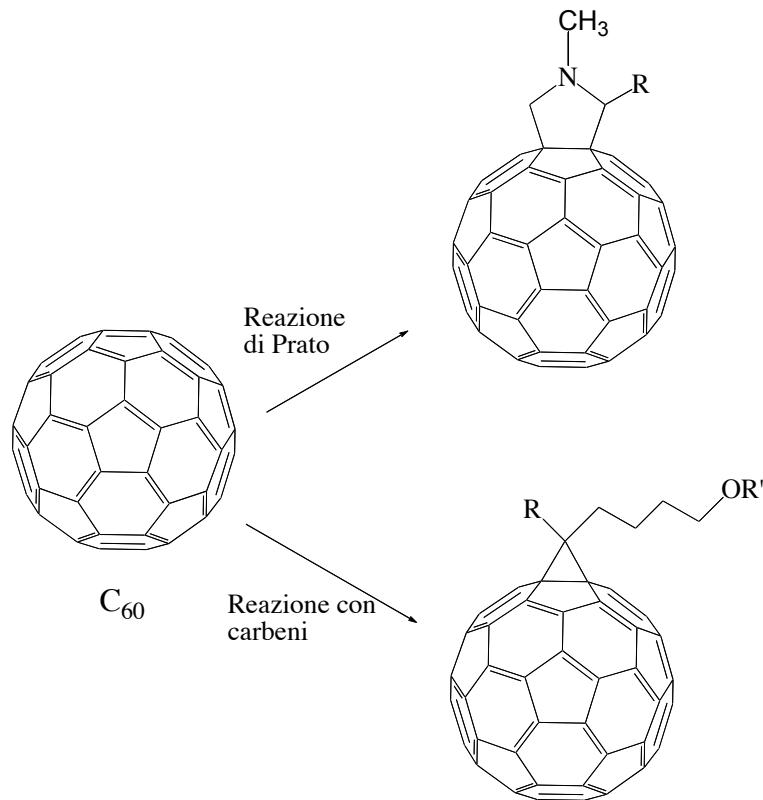


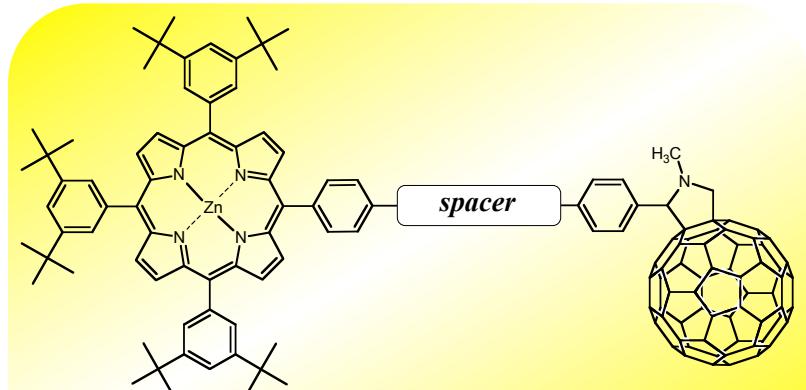
Figure 2. Reduction of C<sub>60</sub> by (a) cyclic voltammetry in PhCN, 0.1 M [(n-Bu)<sub>4</sub>N](PF<sub>6</sub>) at 22 °C, and (b) cyclic voltammetry and (c) differential pulse voltammetry (80-mV pulse, 50-ms pulse width, 300-ms period) of C<sub>60</sub> in C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>6</sub> containing [(n-C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>17</sub>)<sub>4</sub>N](ClO<sub>4</sub>) (0.55 g in 1 cm<sup>3</sup>) at 45 °C. The dotted line shows the background current in the absence of C<sub>60</sub>.



## Functionalization of Fullerenes



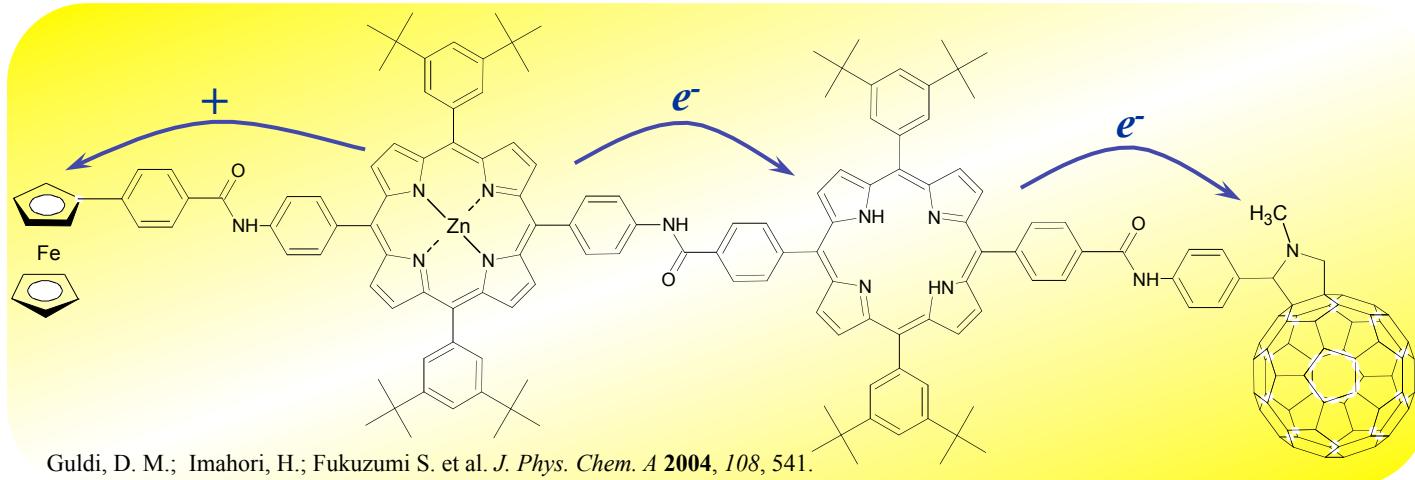
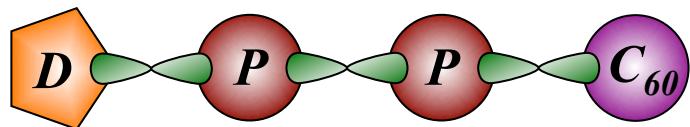
✓ *Porphyrin-fullerene covalent systems:*



H. Imahori; D. M. Guldi; T. Okada; S. Fukuzumi and coworkers  
*Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2002**, *41*, 2344

Spacer:	$k_{ET} (s^{-1})$	$k_{BET} (s^{-1})$	$\tau$
	$2.2 \cdot 10^{10}$	$2.0 \cdot 10^6$	$500 \text{ ns}$
	$1.3 \cdot 10^{10}$	$3.7 \cdot 10^5$	$2.7 \mu\text{s}$
	$3.7 \cdot 10^{10}$	$1.5 \cdot 10^6$	$666 \text{ ns}$

✓ *Multichromophoric systems:*



Guldi, D. M.; Imahori, H.; Fukuzumi S. et al. *J. Phys. Chem. A* **2004**, *108*, 541.

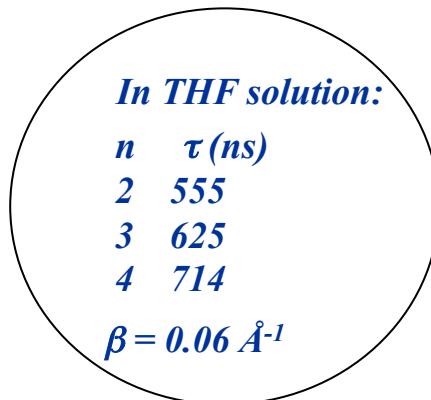
$\tau_{RIP} = 0.34 \text{ s}$   
in DMF at 178 K



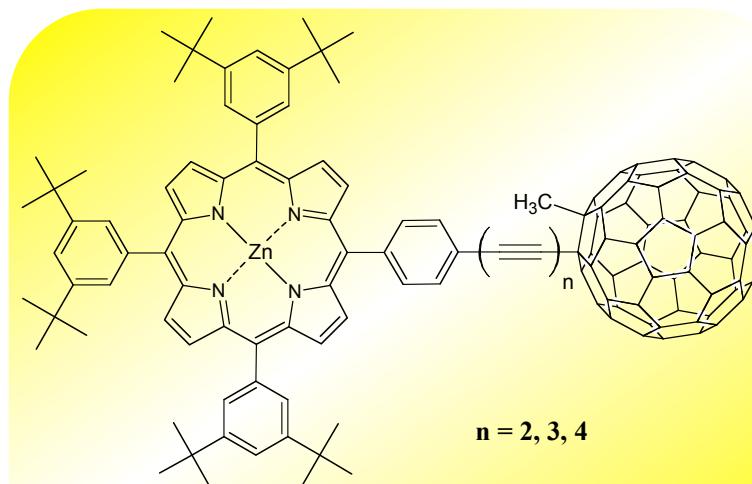
✓ *Oligomer as spacer: “molecular wires”*

$$k_{ET} = k_0 \exp(-\beta R_{DA})$$

$\beta$  = damping factor

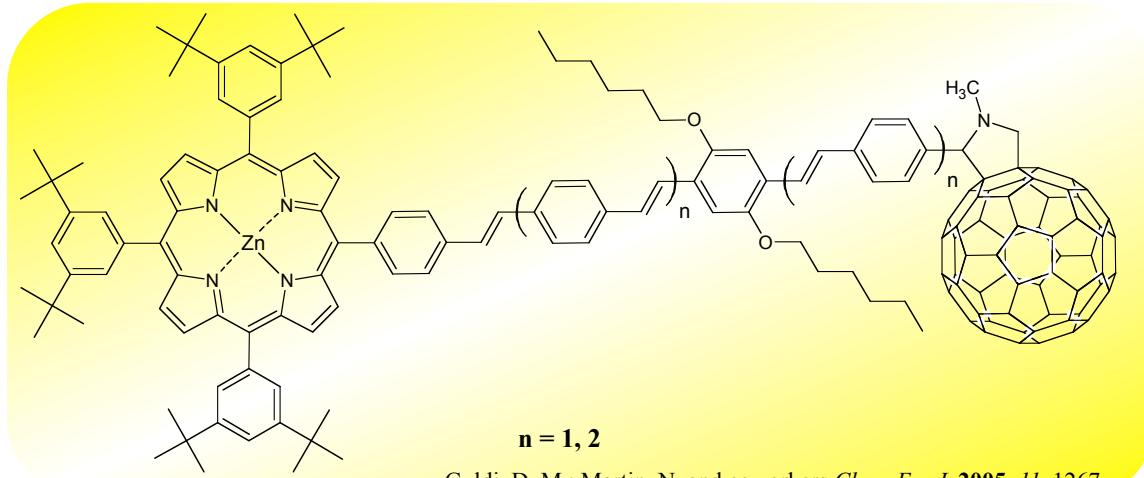


*oligo-acetylenes*



D. I. Schuster; L. Echegoyen; D. M. Guldi; J. P. C. Tomé and coworkers  
*Chem. Eur. J.* **2005**, *11*, 3377

*oligo-phenylenevinylenes*

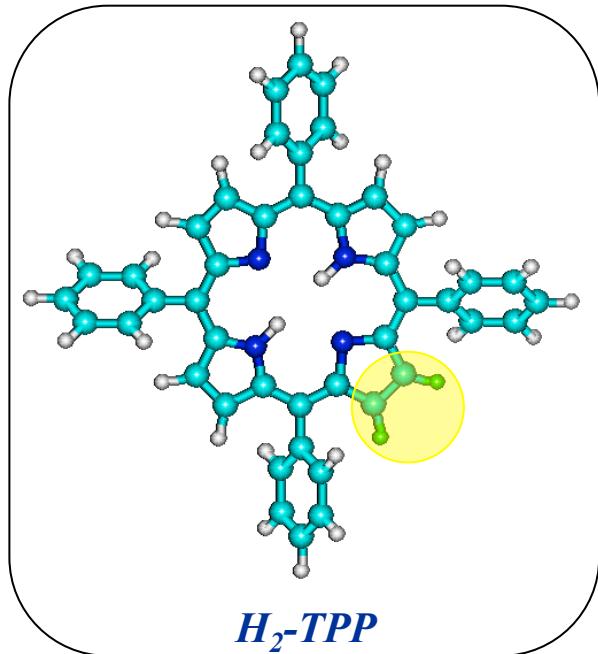


$n = 1$   
 $PhCN \tau_{RIP} = 230 \text{ ns}$   
 $THF \tau_{RIP} = 830 \text{ ns}$

$n = 2$   
 $PhCN \tau_{RIP} = 370 \text{ ns}$   
 $THF \tau_{RIP} = 1000 \text{ ns}$

$\beta = 0.03 \text{ \AA}^{-1}$

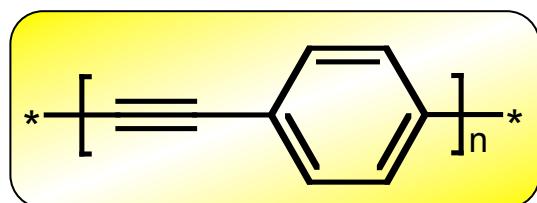
✓ *In our laboratory*



✓ *New  $\beta$ -substituted porphyrins*

✓ *Molecular wires directly linked to the  $\beta$ -pyrrole position*

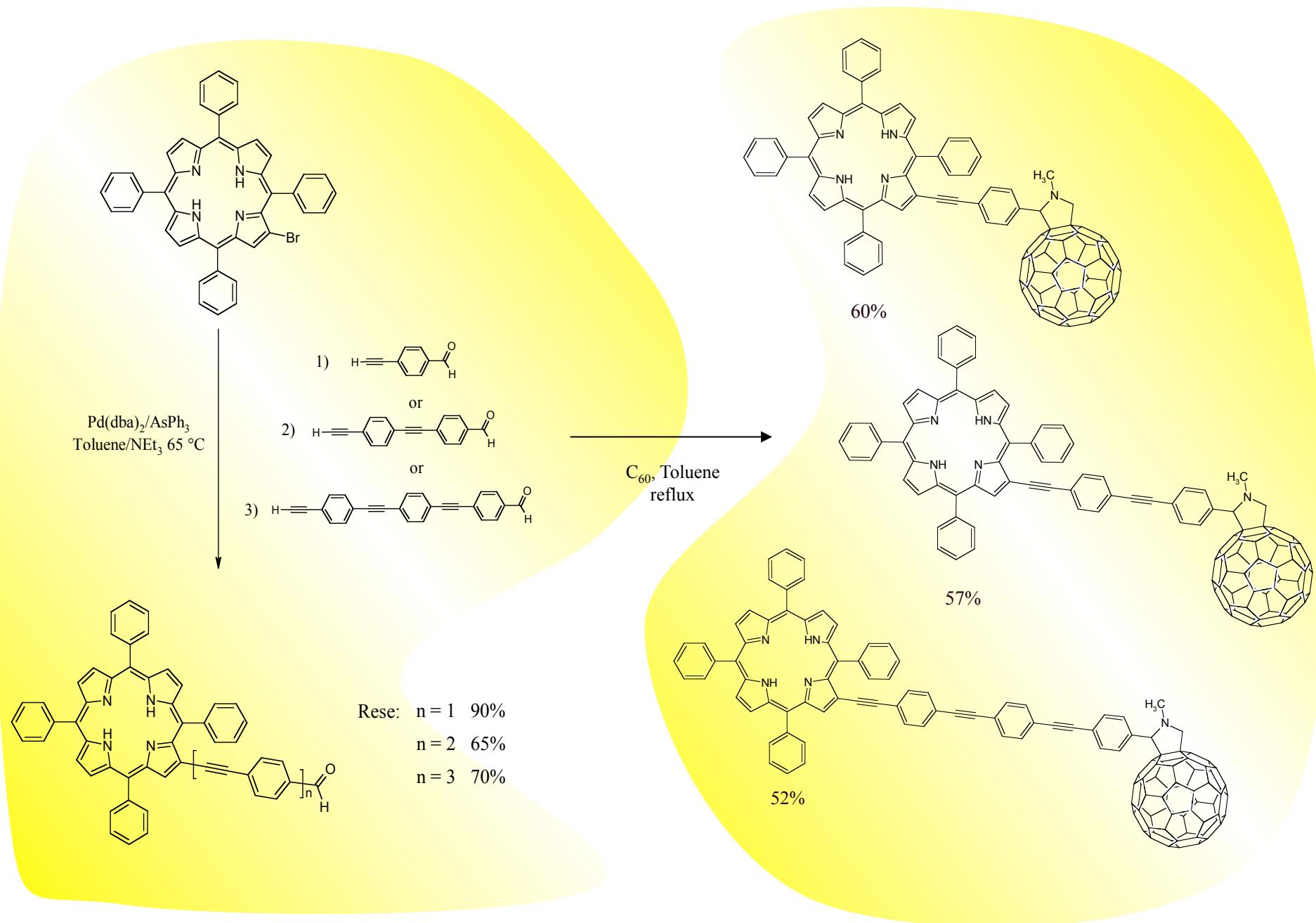
✓ *Use of oligo-phenyleneethynlenes as molecular wire*



✓ *Rigid structure between the chromophores*

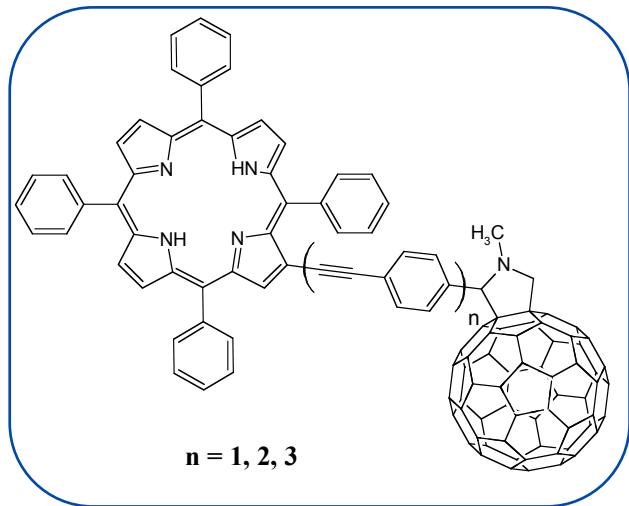
✓ *Extended  $\pi$  delocalization along the linker*

✓ *Synthesis of new porphyrin-”wire”-fullerene systems*



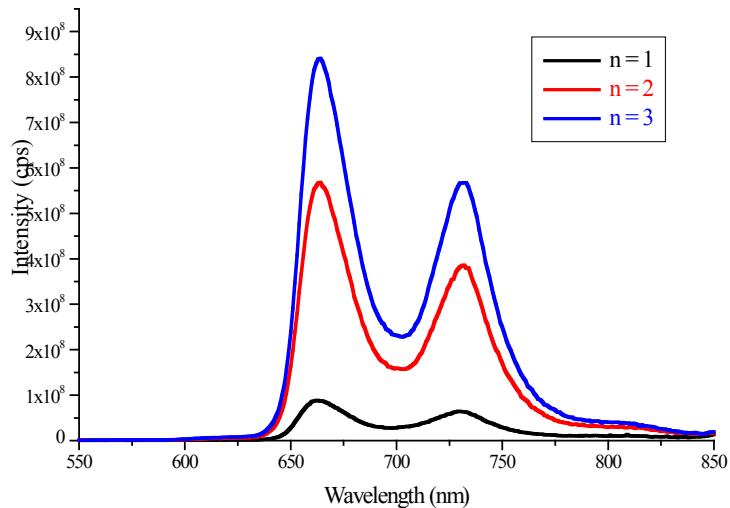
## ✓ Steady state fluorescence studies

The fluorescence quenching efficiency  
is distance dependent

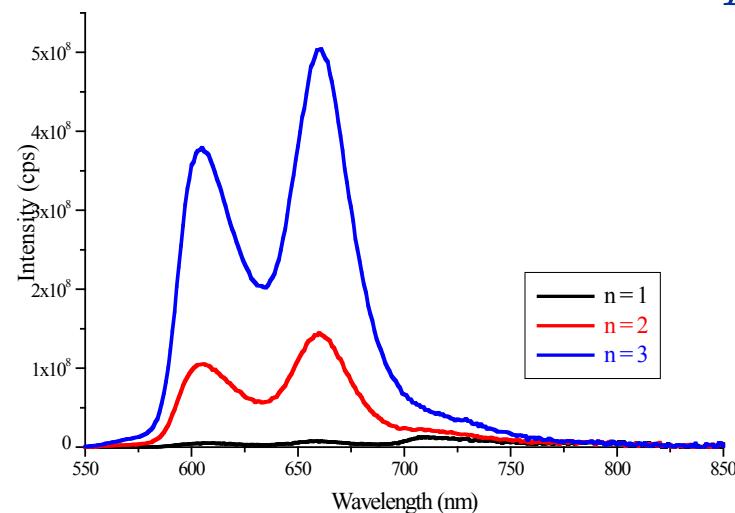


Compound	Quenching efficiency		
	Toluene	THF	Benzonitrile
H <sub>2</sub> P-EP <sub>1</sub> -C <sub>60</sub>	93%	>99%	>99%
ZnP-EP <sub>1</sub> -C <sub>60</sub>	98%	>99%	>99%
H <sub>2</sub> P-EP <sub>2</sub> -C <sub>60</sub>	47%	60%	71%
ZnP-EP <sub>2</sub> -C <sub>60</sub>	81%	94%	95%
H <sub>2</sub> P-EP <sub>3</sub> -C <sub>60</sub>	20%	23%	24%
ZnP-EP <sub>3</sub> -C <sub>60</sub>	45%	58%	66%

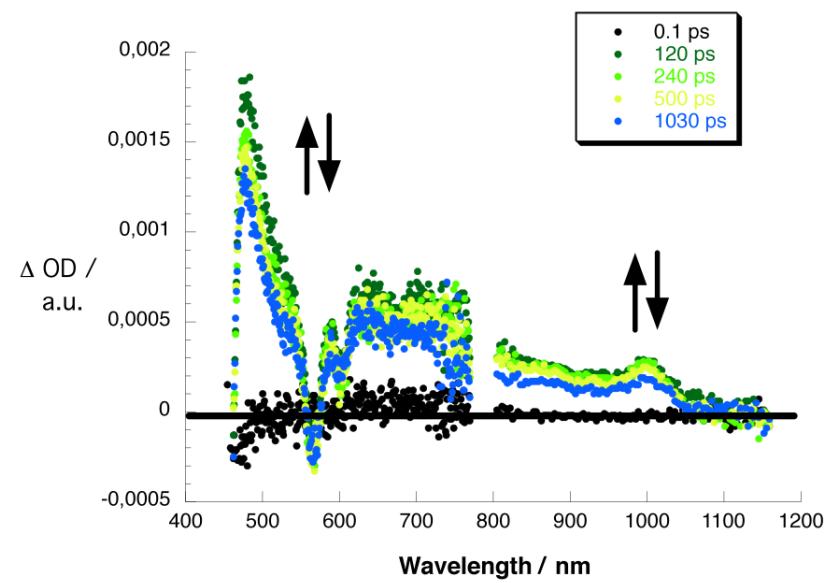
Free base



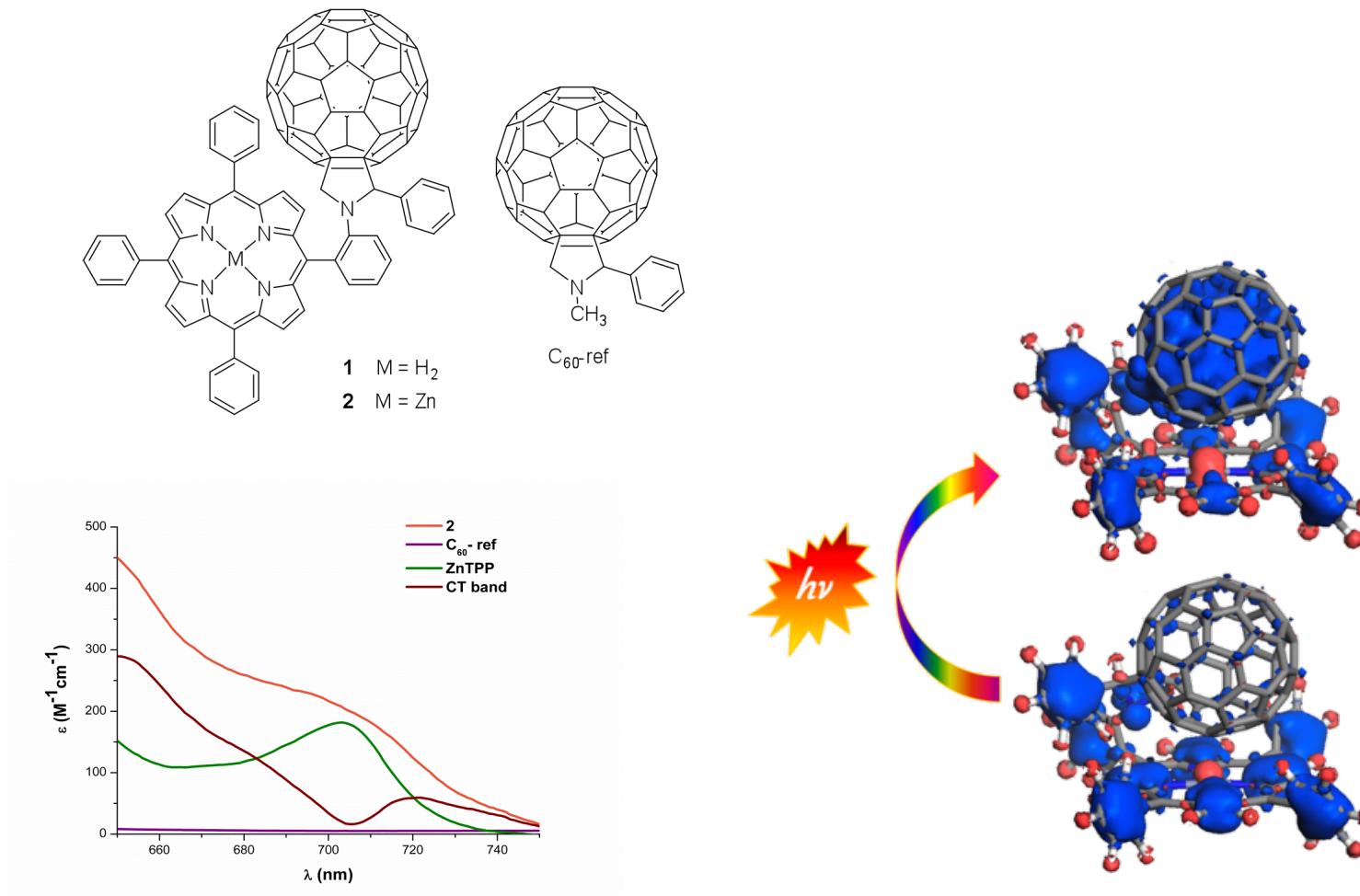
Zinc complex



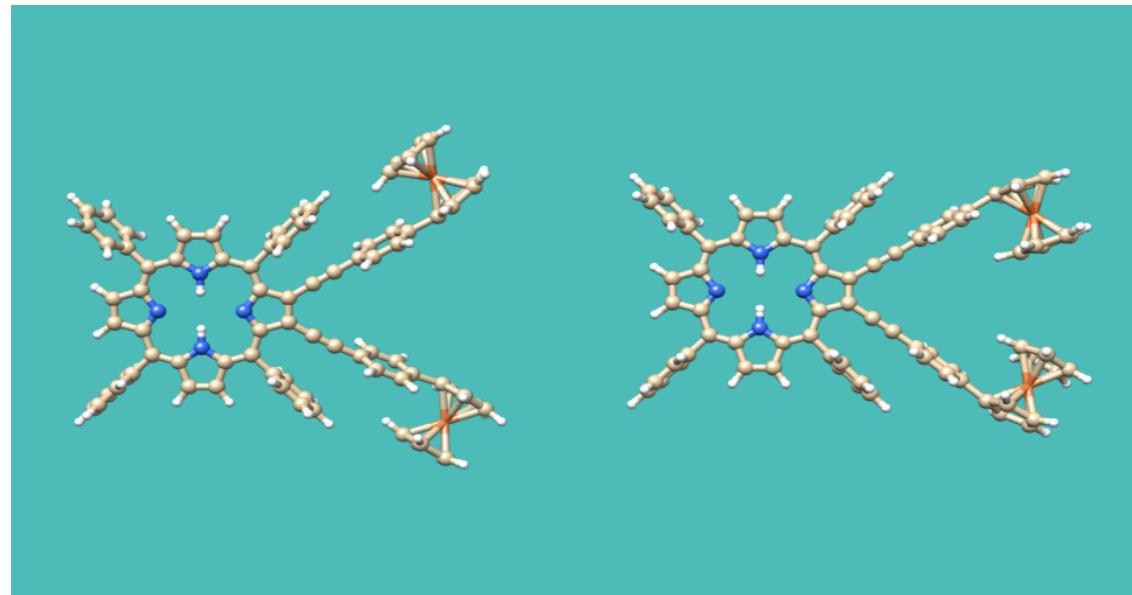
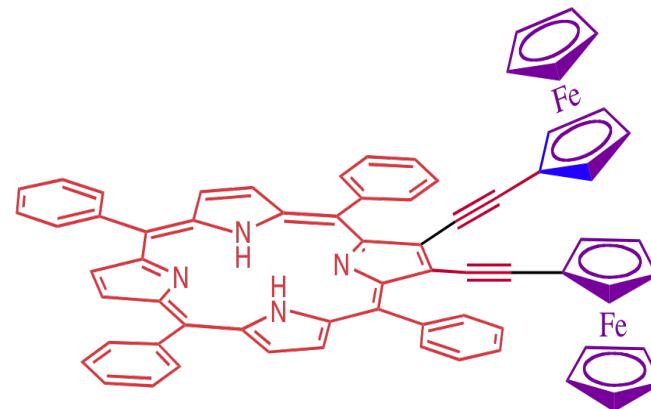
# Transient spectroscopy



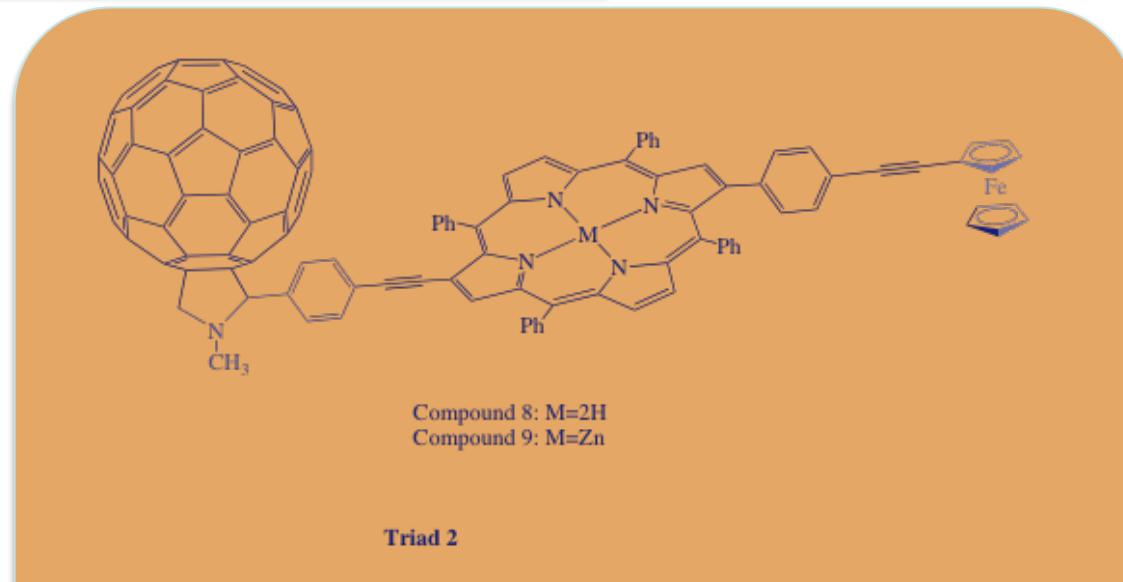
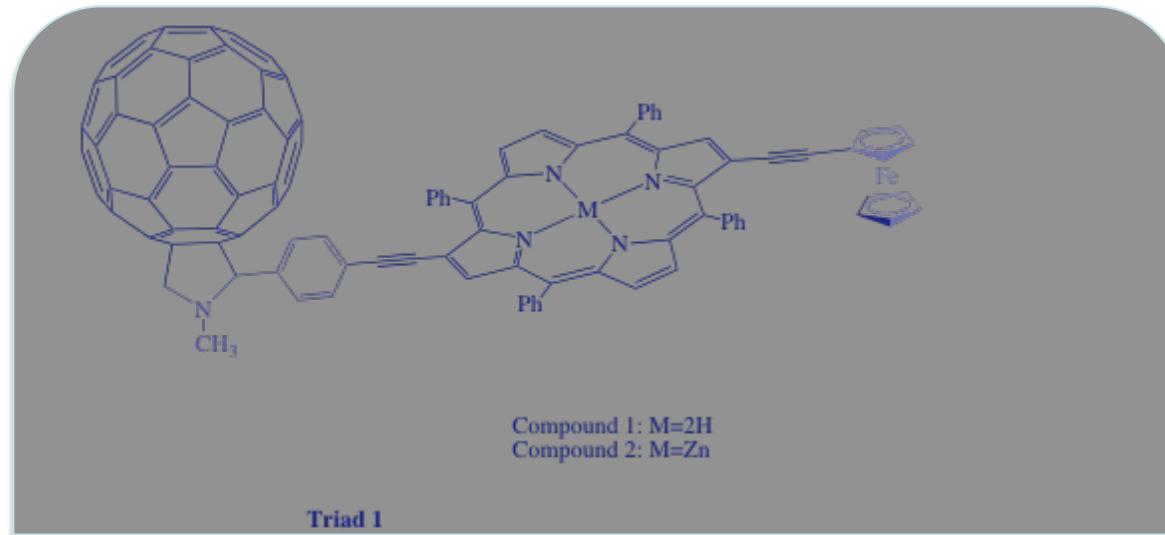
## Interazioni $\pi-\pi$ tra porfirine e C<sub>60</sub>



# Structures of ferrocene-porphyrin



# Structures of the triads



## Collaboratori alla ricerca

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Sig. Alessandro Leoni